## **DS: Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor**

DS: Introduction

## **DS1 CHECK FOR DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODES (DTCS)**

Are DTCs P0532, P0533, P1461, P1462, or P1463 present?

Yes	No
For DTC P0533, P1461, GO to <u>DS2</u> .	For symptoms without DTCs, GO to DS17.
For DTC P0532, P1462, GO to <u>DS7</u> .	For all others, GO to Section 4, <u>Diagnostic</u>
For DTC P1463, GO to <u>DS15</u> .	Trouble Code (DTC) Charts and Descriptions.

## DS2 DTC P0533, P1461: CHECK THE ACP PID

- Ignition ON, engine OFF.
- Access the PCM and monitor the ACP V PID.

#### Is the voltage less than 4.9 V?

Yes	No
The ACP transducer sensor voltage is now below maximum. To determine if an intermittent condition exists,	GO to <u>DS3</u> .
GO to DS14.	

# DS3 CHECK THE VOLTAGE BETWEEN THE VREF AND SIGRTN CIRCUITS AT THE ACP TRANSDUCER SENSOR VEHICLE HARNESS CONNECTOR

- Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor connector disconnected.
- Ignition ON, engine OFF.
- Measure the voltage between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	( - ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side
VREF	SIGRTN

#### Is the voltage between 4 - 6 V?

Yes	No
GO to DS4.	GO to Pinpoint Test C.

#### DS4 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT FOR A SHORT TO VREF

- Ignition OFF.
- PCM connector disconnected.
- Measure the resistance between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	( - ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side
ACP	VREF

#### Is the resistance greater than 10K ohms?

Yes	No
I(3() to 1)85	REPAIR the short circuit. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

## DS5 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT FOR A SHORT TO VOLTAGE IN THE HARNESS

- Ignition ON, engine OFF.
- Measure the voltage between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	(-)
ACP	Ground

#### Is the voltage less than 1 V?

Yes	No
1(=() to 1)\$6	REPAIR the short circuit to PWR. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

## DS6 CHECK FOR AN OPEN ACP CIRCUIT IN THE HARNESS

- Ignition OFF.
- Measure the resistance between:

( + ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor	( - ) PCM Connector,
Connector, Harness Side	Harness Side
ACP	ACP

#### Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?

Yes	No
INSTALL a new Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor.	
CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.	REPAIR the open circuit. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.
If the concern or DTC is still present,	TREFEAT THE SENTEST.
GO to DS21.	

## DS7 DTC P0532, P1462: CHECK THE ACP PID

• Ignition ON, engine OFF.

Access the PCM and monitor the ACP\_V PID.

#### Is the voltage greater than 0.15 V?

Yes	No
The ACP transducer sensor voltage is now above the minimum. To determine if an intermittent condition exists,	GO to <u>DS8</u> .
GO to DS14.	

# DS8 CHECK THE VOLTAGE BETWEEN THE VREF AND SIGRTN CIRCUITS AT THE ACP TRANSDUCER SENSOR VEHICLE HARNESS CONNECTOR

- Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor connector disconnected.
- Ignition ON, engine OFF.
- Measure the voltage between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	( - ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side
VREF	SIGRTN

#### Is the voltage between 4 - 6 V?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS9</u> .	GO to Pinpoint Test C.

## DS9 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT FOR A SHORT TO GND

- Ignition OFF.
- PCM connector disconnected.
- Measure the resistance between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	(-)
ACP	Ground

#### Is the resistance greater than 10K ohms?

Yes	No
I(3() to 1)\$1()	REPAIR the short circuit. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

## DS10 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT FOR A SHORT TO SIGRTN

• Measure the resistance between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	( - ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side
ACP	SIGRTN

#### Is the resistance greater than 10K ohms?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS11</u> .	REPAIR the short circuit. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.

## DS11 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT(S) FOR AN OPEN IN THE HARNESS

• Measure the resistance between:

( + ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor	( - ) PCM Connector,
Connector, Harness Side	Harness Side
ACP	ACP

#### Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?

Yes	No
For A/C clutch engagement concerns, GO to DS12.	
For DTC P0532 or P1463, INSTALL a new Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor.	REPAIR the open circuit. CLEAR the DTCs.
CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.	REPEAT the self-test.
If the concern or DTC is still present,	
GO to <u>DS21</u> .	

#### DS12 CHECK FOR THE A/C CLUTCH TO ENGAGE

- PCM connector connected.
- Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor connector connected.
- Ignition ON, engine running.
- While listening for the A/C clutch to engage, turn the A/C on. Repeat if necessary.

#### Does the A/C engage when the A/C is turned on?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS21</u> .	GO to DS13.

## DS13 VERIFY THE A/C SYSTEM FUNCTION, INCLUDING THE REFRIGERANT CHARGE

- Restore the vehicle.
- Verify the A/C system function, including the refrigerant charge. Refer to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00, Climate Control System.

## Does the A/C system have the correct refrigerant charge and if so does the A/C system function correctly?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS21</u> .	REFER to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00, Climate Control System, and DIAGNOSE the A/C is inoperative/does not operate correctly symptom.

#### DS14 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT FOR AN INTERMITTENT CONCERN

Note: A concern is indicated by a sudden change in voltage.

- Ignition ON, engine OFF.
- Access the PCM and monitor the ACP\_V PID.
- Observe the ACP for an indication of a concern while carrying out the following:
  - Shake, wiggle, and bend the ACP, SIGRTN, and VREF wires between the ACP sensor and PCM
  - Lightly tap on the ACP transducer sensor to simulate road shock

#### Is a concern present?

Yes	No
ISOLATE the concern and REPAIR as necessary. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.	Unable to duplicate or identify the concern at this time.  GO to Pinpoint Test Z.

#### DS15 DTC P1463: VERIFY THE A/C CLUTCH CAN DISENGAGE

- Turn the A/C and defroster OFF.
- Ignition ON, engine running.
- Verify the A/C clutch can disengage.

## Is the A/C clutch disengaged?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS16</u> .	REFER to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00, Climate Control System, and DIAGNOSE the A/C is always on symptom.

## DS16 CHECK FOR VOLTAGE AND GROUND TO THE A/C CLUTCH USING A NON-POWERED TEST LAMP

**Note:** If voltage and ground to the A/C clutch have already been checked or the A/C clutch can be heard clicking on when the A/C is turned on, go to the question at the end of this test step.

- Ignition OFF.
- A/CCS Switch connector disconnected.
- Connect a jumper wire in the A/C low pressure cycling switch harness connector to complete the circuit.
- A/CC Assembly connector disconnected.
- Connect a non-powered test lamp between the voltage pin and ground pin at the A/C clutch harness connector.
- Ignition ON, engine running.
- Turn the A/C on, and wait 15 seconds.
- Monitor the test lamp.
- Connect the A/C clutch and A/C cycling switch when done testing.

#### Does the lamp illuminate, or can the A/C clutch be heard clicking on?

Yes	No
	REFER to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00,

## DS17 DETERMINE IF A SUFFICIENT A/C PRESSURE CHANGE CAN BE DETECTED BY THE ACP PID

- Ignition ON, engine running.
- Turn the A/C and defroster OFF.
- Access the PCM and monitor the ACP V PID.
- Turn the A/C and defroster OFF.
- Five seconds after A/C clutch engagement, note the voltage. If the clutch does not engage, follow the NO answer instructions.

#### Does the ACP PID change more than 0.3 volt within 5 seconds of clutch engagement?

Yes	No
The ACP transducer sensor and the PCM can detect a sufficient change in the A/C pressure.	
For symptom without DTC P1463, REFER to Section 3, Symptom Charts.	GO to <u>DS18</u> .
For all others, REFER to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00, Climate Control System, and DIAGNOSE the A/C is inoperative/does not operate correctly symptom.	

#### DS18 CHECK THE A/C SYSTEM PRESSURE AND PRESSURE CHANGE

- Ignition OFF.
- Install an A/C system manifold gauge set and check the A/C system high pressure reading.
- Turn the A/C and defroster OFF.
- Ignition ON, engine running.
- Note the A/C high pressure reading.
- While monitoring the A/C system high pressure reading, turn the A/C on. Five seconds after clutch engagement, note the pressure (the pressure should increase).
- A/C and defroster OFF.

## Does the A/C high pressure reading change more than 207 kPa (30 psi) within 5 seconds of clutch engagement?

Yes	No	
GO to DS19.	REFER to the Workshop Manual Section 412-00, Climate Control System, and DIAGNOSE the A/C is inoperative/does not operate correctly symptom.	

# DS19 CHECK THE VOLTAGE BETWEEN THE VREF AND SIGRTN CIRCUITS AT THE ACP TRANSDUCER SENSOR VEHICLE HARNESS CONNECTOR

- Ignition OFF.
- Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor connector disconnected.
- Ignition ON, engine OFF.

• Measure the voltage between:

(+) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	( - ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor Connector, Harness Side	
VREF	SIGRTN	

### Is the voltage between 4 - 6 V?

Yes	No
GO to <u>DS20</u> .	GO to Pinpoint Test C.

## DS20 CHECK THE ACP CIRCUIT(S) FOR AN OPEN IN THE HARNESS

- PCM connector disconnected.
- Measure the resistance between:

( + ) Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor	( - ) PCM Connector,	
Connector, Harness Side	Harness Side	
ACP	ACP	

#### Is the resistance less than 5 ohms?

Yes	No	
INSTALL a new Air Conditioning Pressure (ACP) Transducer Sensor. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.	REPAIR the open circuit. CLEAR the DTCs. REPEAT the self-test.	

#### **DS21 CHECK FOR CORRECT PCM OPERATION**

- Disconnect all the PCM connectors.
- Visually inspect for:
  - pushed out pins
  - corrosion
- Connect all the PCM connectors and make sure they seat correctly.
- Carry out the PCM self-test and verify the concern is still present.

## Is the concern still present?

Yes	No
INSTALL a new PCM. REFER to Section 2, <u>Flash</u> <u>Electrically Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory (EEPROM)</u> , Programming the VID Block for a Replacement PCM.	The system is operating correctly at this time. The concern may have been caused by a loose or corroded connector.